Project Name: SOIL STRUCTURE & MANAGEMENT

Project Code: SSM Site ID: SSM119 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By: G.M. Bowman Locality:

Date Desc.: Elevation: 13/02/91 165 metres Sheet No.: 8228 1:100000 Map Ref.: Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6145700 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 487600 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

Geology

ExposureType: Auger boring Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: Qrt Substrate Material: No Data

Land Form

 Rel/Slope Class:
 No Data
 Pattern Type:
 Plain

 Morph. Type:
 Flat
 Relief:
 No Data

 Elem. Type:
 Plain
 Slope Category:
 No Data

 Slope:
 1 %
 Aspect:
 No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting, Surface crust

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:Mapping Unit:N/AEutrophic Red DermosolPrincipal Profile Form:Dr2.22

ASC Confidence: Great Soil Group: Non-calcic brown

Confidence level not specified soil

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Irrigated, past or present

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

Ap 0 - 0.12 m Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); ; Fine sandy loam; Weak grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Very coarse, (20 - 50) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Strong consistence; Slightly plastic; Slightly sticky; Cultivation pan, Uncemented, Continuous, Massive; Common, very

A12 0.12 - 0.22 m Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; Fine sandy clay loam; Weak grade of structure; Rough-

ped fabric; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Dry; Very firm consistence; Slightly plastic; Moderately sticky; Cultivation pan, Uncemented, Continuous, Platy;

fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few, medium (2-5mm) roots; Abrupt change

Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear change to -

A2 0.22 - 0.29 m Strong brown (7.5YR4/6-Moist); Reddish yellow (7.5YR6/6-Dry); ; Fine sandy clay loam; Weak

grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Dry; Very firm consistence; Slightly plastic; Moderately sticky; Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Sharp

B21 0.29 - 0.61 m Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric;

Very coarse, (20 - 50) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Dry; Firm consistence; Moderately plastic: Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots: Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few, medium

(2-5mm) roots; Gradual change to -

B22 0.61 - 1 m Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 5YR56, 2-10%, Faint; Medium clay; Strong

grade of structure; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Coarse, (10 - 20) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Dry; Firm consistence; Moderately plastic; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Common (10 - 20 %), Ferromanganiferous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Soft

segregations, weak, segregations; Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

Observation Notes

In area irrigated by centre pivot. 100 m north of pivot centre.

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Site Notes

Deepwater s. Matong Mackey No 4

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Laboratory Test Results:

| Depth | рН | 1:5 EC | | hangeable | | | Exchangeabl | e CEC | ; | ECEC | : 6 | ESP |
|---|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| m | | dS/m | Ca I | Mg | К | Na Cmol (+) | Acidity)/kg | | | | , | % |
| 0.01 - 0.085 0.02 - 0.05 | 4.95B | | 2.86J | 2.51 | 0.95 | 0.52 | | 6.9 | | | | '.47 |
| 0.05 - 0.12 0.12 - 0.25 | 4.64B 4.27B | 0.102A 0.064A | | 2.36 2.11 | 0.71 | 0.48 0.42 | | 6.7° 5.7° | 91 | | 7 | 7.15 7.25 |
| 0.25 - 0.3 0.4 - 0.5 0.7 - 0.8 | 4.21B 4.34B 6.39B | 0.045A 0.042A 0.136A | 3.79J | 3.39 10.17 18.83 | 0.23 0.49 1 | 0.61 1.56 3.2 | | 5.75 13.5 24.3 | 81 | | 1 | 0.61 1.49 3.16 |
| Depth | CaCO3 | Organic | Avail. | Total | Total | Total | Bulk | F | Particle | Size | Analysis | |
| m | % | C % | P mg/kg | P % | N % | K % | Density Mg/m3 | , GV | CS | FS % | Silt | |
| 0.01 - 0.085 0.02 - 0.05 0.05 - 0.12 0.12 - 0.25 0.25 - 0.3 0.4 - 0.5 0.7 - 0.8 | | 1.31C 0.94C 0.42C 0.22C 0.17C 0.3C | | | | | 1.74 | | | | 17 18 16 17 23 35 | 18 20 21 18 31 29 |
| Depth | COLE | | Gravimetric/Volumetric Water | | | | | K sat | | K unsat | | |
| m | | Sat. | 0.05 Bar | 0.1 Bar g/ | 0.5 Bar /g - m3/m | 1 Bar 3 | 5 Bar | 15 Bar | mm | n/h | mm/h | |
| 0.01 - 0.085 0.02 - 0.05 0.05 - 0.12 0.12 - 0.25 0.25 - 0.3 0.4 - 0.5 0.7 - 0.8 | | 0.32F | 0.26F | 0.241 | | 0.18F | 0.14D | 0.11G | | | | |

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

| 13A1_AL | Oxalate-extractable aluminium |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| 13A1_FE | Oxalate-extractable iron |
| 13A1_MN | Oxalate-extractable manganese |
| 13A1_SI | Oxalate-extractable silicon |

13C1_AL Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon 13C1_FE Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon 13C1_MN Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon 13C1_SI Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon

14H1_CA Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na)
14H1_K Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na)
14H1_MG Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na)
14H1_NA Soluble bases/SE (Ca,Mg,K,Na)

15F1_CA Exchangeable bases by 0.01M silver-thiourea (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts

15F1_K Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts 15F1_MG Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts 15F1_NA Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts

15F3 CEC by 0.01M silver-thiourea (AgTU)+ 15N1 Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP)

3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract

4B1 pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - direct

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

P10_CF_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method

P3A1 Bulk density - g/cm3

P3B3VLc001
P3B3VLc003
P3B3VLc005
P3B3VLc01
P3B3VLc01
P3B3VLc01
P3B3VLc03
P3B3VLc03
P3B3VLc03
P3B3VLc03
P3B3VLc03
P3B3VLc03
P3B3VLc04
P3B3VLc04
P3B3VLc05
P3B3VLc05
P3B3VLc05
P3B3VLc05
P3B3VLc06
P3B3VLc07
P3B3VLc07
P3B3VLc08
P3B3VLc08
P3B3VLc08
P3B3VLc09
P3B

pressure plate

P3B3VLd1 1 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd15 15 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd3 3 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P3B3VLd5 5 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 48mm diameter and 15mm height core on

pressure plate

P6 LP Dispersion Index (Loveday and Pyle, 1973)

PWS1-2mm
PWS20-63
PWS212-425
PWS425-1mm
PWS63-212

1000-2000 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion
20-63 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion
212-425 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion
425-1000 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion
63-212 micron fraction (%) - Wet Sieving after chemical dispersion